

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
DISTRICT OF MASSACHUSETTS

BEFORE THE HONORABLE MORRIS E. LASKER  
UNITED STATES SENIOR DISTRICT JUDGE  
DISPOSITION  
October 30, 2007

## APPEARANCES:

UNITED STATES ATTORNEY'S OFFICE, (By AUSA Paul R. Moore), 1 Courthouse Way, Suite 9200, Boston, Massachusetts 02210, on behalf of the United States of America

LAW OFFICES OF EDWARD L. HAYDEN, (By Edward L. Hayden, Esq.) 7 Franklin Street, Lynn, Massachusetts 01902, on behalf of Defendant

Courtroom No. 8  
1 Courthouse Way  
Boston, Massachusetts 02109

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## 1 P R O C E E D I N G S

2 THE CLERK: This is Criminal Action  
3 No. 04-10357, United States of America versus Rashiek Cannon.

4 Would the attorneys please identify them for the  
5 record and who they are representing for the Court.

6 MR. MOORE: Good afternoon. Paul Moore for  
7 the United States.

8 MR. HAYDEN: Good afternoon. Edward Hayden  
9 for Mr. Cannon.

10 THE COURT: All right.

11 Before I call on defense counsel, I will ask the  
12 United States Attorney if they have any information or  
13 remarks they wish to make at this time?

14 MR. MOORE: I'm sorry, your Honor?

15 THE COURT: Is there anything you wish say, a  
16 statement of any kind, before I call on the defendant?

17 MR. MOORE: Do you mean in terms -- I'm sorry.  
18 Does the Court mean in terms of the government's  
19 recommendation, your Honor?

20 THE COURT: Yes.

21 MR. MOORE: The government's recommendation is  
22 for the low end. I believe that the probation report, the  
23 PSR, is figured correctly.

24 The defendant indicated in a very timely way his  
25 desire to plead in this case. And, therefore, I think he is

1 entitled to three points for acceptance in this case.

2                   The recommendation of the government would be 70  
3 months' imprisonment, followed by three years of supervised  
4 release. No fine, because the defendant appears unable to  
5 pay a fine, and the \$300 special assessment.

6                   THE COURT: Thank you very much.

7                   MR. MOORE: I would like to note for the Court  
8 that the government's recommendation is a low-end  
9 recommendation. Hopefully, the defendant's on a new path.  
10 He was only out for a short time in July of 2004 before the  
11 offense conduct occurred in October 2004, and,  
12 unfortunately, he has weapons charges going back to 1994.

13                  I think that the defendant was probably very  
14 fortunate in this case with the way the PSR ended up being  
15 figured in terms of proof available for certain convictions;  
16 and I think it's an accurate report. But I want to  
17 emphasize that the government hopes that the defendant won't  
18 be caught with a firearm again, because the ramifications  
19 would be far more severe.

20                  THE COURT: They certainly would be, of  
21 course. No question about that.

22                  I'm sure Mr. Cannon agrees on that point.

23                  Mr. Cannon?

24                  THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

25                  THE COURT: Excuse me, Mr. Hayden. Sorry.

1                           MR. HAYDEN: We both understand that, Judge  
2 and I join Mr. Moore in saying to the Court, and Mr. Cannon,  
3 that he is a lucky man, regardless of however your Honor  
4 resolves the issue on the whether the gun was possessed in  
5 connection with another felony. He came very close to  
6 spending a significant portion of his life in prison. I  
7 have had many talks with him and with his family. I think  
8 he does understand that, and if he does foul up again, it's  
9 very likely it could be the rest of his life in prison.

10                          THE COURT: Unfortunately, that's true.

11                          MR. HAYDEN: And I want to commend the  
12 Probation Office, Mr. Buckley, for doing a very thorough job  
13 on the presentence report. It's up to his usual standard of  
14 excellence.

15                          We do object to one point, however, and that is the  
16 four additional points for possessing the firearm in  
17 connection with a drug offense.

18                          THE COURT: What's the basis of your  
19 objection? As I understand it, that material was found on  
20 the defendant at the time of his arrest.

21                          MR. HAYDEN: Well, no.

22                          The gun was found on him, but the drugs were not.

23                          The drugs were in the car. The car didn't belong  
24 to him. He was a passenger in the car. The driver of the  
25 car is the one who ran away from the police. He was the

1 person who had almost \$2,000 in cash. When I say, "he," the  
2 driver of the car was the one who had almost \$2,000 in cash  
3 on him.

4 In every case, from my research, is that in every  
5 case where this enhancement has been allowed, it was where  
6 the defendant clearly possessed the weapon, possessed the  
7 gun, and the only issue on the appeal was whether or not he  
8 possessed the gun in connection with the drug offense. And  
9 the defendant's argument was always that, you know, he had a  
10 gun, he also had drugs, but he didn't have the gun in  
11 connection with the drug offense.

12 THE COURT: Right.

13 MR. HAYDEN: But in this case, I think the  
14 issue is did he possess the drugs? I mean he clearly --  
15 this is the defendant. He clearly possessed the gun. It  
16 was in his pocket.

17 But there is an issue and question of whether he  
18 also possessed drugs, and I've never seen a case, in my  
19 research, nor cited by any party, that would support the  
20 enhancement in this case. Because there is a real issue  
21 whether he possessed the drugs here. There is no  
22 connection. And the other thing is there is no evidence  
23 that the quantity of drugs here would support an intent to  
24 distribute. It's equally likely that these drugs were  
25 intended to be consumed, and so I think that is why this gun

1 was not possessed in connection --

2 THE COURT: If I agreed with you, how much  
3 difference would it make in the calculation of the  
4 Guidelines?

5 MR. HAYDEN: Well, two years. It could go --  
6 would go from a low end of 5.8 years down to 3.8 years.

7 THE COURT: All right.

8 Let me hear the government on this point.

9 MR. MOORE: Your Honor, I think that there is  
10 very strong argument that the defendant was in constructive  
11 possession of the drugs. The drugs were not on the person  
12 of any individual in the vehicle. They were found in the  
13 vehicle. They were found in several bags. It was crack  
14 cocaine. It's also a common part of the trade these days,  
15 because of the possibilities that attach to some of these  
16 crimes, for the people that are conspiring to engage in the  
17 drug traffic that one person have the gun and for another  
18 person to be engaged, in some or part of it, for the drugs  
19 to not be on any person.

20 One of the people, the driver of the vehicle, fled.  
21 Marijuana was found on him once he was caught, but I think  
22 clearly -- and 924(c) wasn't charged in this case.

23 But I think that there is a -- I think the  
24 probation officer is correct in that the way in which the  
25 drugs were found indicates, first of all, that they were

1 intended for distribution; divided into multiple bags. It  
2 was crack cocaine.

3                   The fact that the defendant had a gun on him that  
4 was quite clearly visible, frankly, as the officers  
5 approached, and the fact that the drugs weren't found on  
6 some other person or in close association where another  
7 person had been seated, I think that that's an argument in  
8 favor of the government, that the finding of the PSR that,  
9 in fact, the defendant and the other people in the car were  
10 engaged or were about to engage in distribution of crack  
11 cocaine and, therefore, I think that the PSR is figured  
12 correctly.

13                   THE COURT: I've heard argument on both sides.  
14 It's not possible to decide the question with absolute  
15 certainty or, necessarily, beyond a reasonable doubt.

16                   On the other hand, I think that the evidence is  
17 very strong against the defendant, and I think a fair  
18 determination of it is that it be decided by putting a  
19 sentence at the very bottom of the Guidelines as calculated  
20 by the probation department.

21                   I would like to hear from the defendant, if there  
22 is anything he wishes to say.

23                   Mr. Cannon, this is your chance to tell me anything  
24 you want at this time.

25                   THE DEFENDANT: First, I want to address my

1 family and apologize to them.

2 THE COURT: I'm glad they are here, and I hope  
3 they keep supporting you.

4 THE DEFENDANT: I want to say, I did have  
5 possession of a firearm, you know what I'm saying, clearly.  
6 But I honestly didn't have anything to do with the drugs  
7 they found in there.

8 So on my behalf I wish, you know what I'm saying,  
9 your Honor, to take that into consideration, you know.

10 That's it.

11 THE COURT: I hear you.

12 Mr. Cannon, would you remain standing.

13 I will not review the calculation of the  
14 Guidelines.

15 The base offense level is 20. We have been  
16 concerned with the question of an additional four points,  
17 and I think that the government's argument is reasonable on  
18 this basis, especially if I impose a sentence at the bottom  
19 of the Guidelines. That makes an adjusted offense level of  
20 24.

21 You are given credit for pleading guilty here and  
22 admitting your responsibility, which reduces it to 21, and  
23 you have a Criminal Offense Category of V.

24 Against you is the nature of your offense,  
25 possession of a firearm and ammunition in the presence at

1 least of drug transactions, as well as prior offenses,  
2 including possession of a Class B substance, knowingly  
3 receiving stolen property, a variety of traffic offenses,  
4 possession of narcotics, and accusation of a personal  
5 assault on a female who procured a restraining order against  
6 you, and conspiracy to violate the drug laws, which resulted  
7 in earlier imprisonment.

8 In your favor is the fact that you grew up without  
9 a father, and later your mother was unable to be with you,  
10 that you're a father from two prior relationships, and you  
11 have frankly acknowledged your responsibility in this case.

12 Bearing all these things in mind and the discussion  
13 we've just had, I am imposing the following sentence:

14 Pursuant to the Sentencing Reform Act of 1984, and  
15 having considered the sentencing factors enumerated at 18  
16 United States Code, Section 3553(a), it is the judgment of  
17 the Court that the defendant, Rashiek Cannon, is hereby  
18 committed to the custody of the Bureau of Prisons to be  
19 imprisoned for a term of 70 months. The Court makes the  
20 judicial recommendation that the defendant participate in  
21 the Bureau of Prisons' 500-Hour Residential Drug Abuse  
22 Program.

23 Upon release from imprisonment you shall be placed  
24 on supervised release for a term of three years.

25 Within 72 hours of release from custody of the

1 Bureau of Prisons, you shall report in person to the  
2 district to which you are released.

3 No fine is imposed, based on my finding that the  
4 defendant is unable to pay a fine and is unlikely to become  
5 able to pay a fine.

6 While on supervised release you shall comply with  
7 the following terms and conditions:

8 You are not to commit another offense.

9 You shall refrain from any unlawful use of a  
10 controlled substance.

11 You shall submit to one drug test within 15 days of  
12 release from imprisonment and at least two periodic drug  
13 tests thereafter, not to exceed 50 tests per year, as  
14 directed by the Probation Office.

15 You shall submit to the collection of a DNA sample  
16 as directed by the Probation Office.

17 You shall comply with the standard conditions that  
18 have been adopted by the Court of the United States  
19 Sentencing Guidelines Section 5D1.1(c), which will be set  
20 for in detail in the judgment.

21 You are prohibited from possessing a firearm,  
22 destructive device or other dangerous weapon.

23 You are to participate in a program for substance  
24 abuse counseling as directed by the United States Probation  
25 Office, which might include testing, not to exit 50 drugs

1 tests per year, to determine whether you have reverted to  
2 the use of alcohol or drugs. You shall be required to  
3 contribute to the cost of services for such treatment based  
4 upon your ability to pay or the availability of third-party  
5 payment.

6 It is further ordered that you shall pay to the  
7 United States a special assessment of \$100, which shall be  
8 due immediately.

9 Mr. Cannon, I wish to advise you that if you and  
10 your counsel disagree with the sentence which I have  
11 imposed, you have the right to appeal from that, and counsel  
12 should take the steps to represent you in that situation.

13 I understand that you disagree with my taking into  
14 consideration the fact that you were found with drugs and  
15 that that was related to the offense in this case.

16 I wish you well and hope that you've learned to  
17 stay out of trouble from now on.

18 You will receive credit for the time you've served  
19 of approximately one year, and you will receive further  
20 credit, if you behave as I assume you will, of 56 days per  
21 year, which will mean a few months more, so that this  
22 sentence effectively comes closer to five years than to 70  
23 months. I am glad to see your family is here. I hope  
24 they'll continue to keep in touch with you and support you,  
25 and when you get back out that you can help them, too.

1                   Thank you, all.

2                   MR. MOORE: Your Honor, my office asked me to  
3                   convey to you its best wishes, because I understand this is  
4                   your last criminal matter.

5                   THE COURT: I'm sorry?

6                   MR. MOORE: My office has requested me to  
7                   convey it's best wishes to you. It is my understanding that  
8                   this is your last criminal matter that you will be presiding  
9                   over, and I just wanted to congratulate your Honor.

10                  THE COURT: I certainly hope that it is.

11                  Given my past, I understand why your office wishes  
12                  me best wishes not to have any further sentences.

13                  (Laughter.)

14                  MR. MOORE: Thank you, your Honor.

15                  THE CLERK: All rise.

16                  THE COURT: Tell your boss I appreciate that.

17                  THE CLERK: Court is in recess.

18                  (Proceedings adjourned.)

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C E R T I F I C A T E

I, James P. Gibbons, Official Court Reporter for the United States District Court for the District of Massachusetts, do hereby certify that the foregoing pages are a true and accurate transcription of my shorthand notes taken in the aforementioned matter to the best of my skill and ability.

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